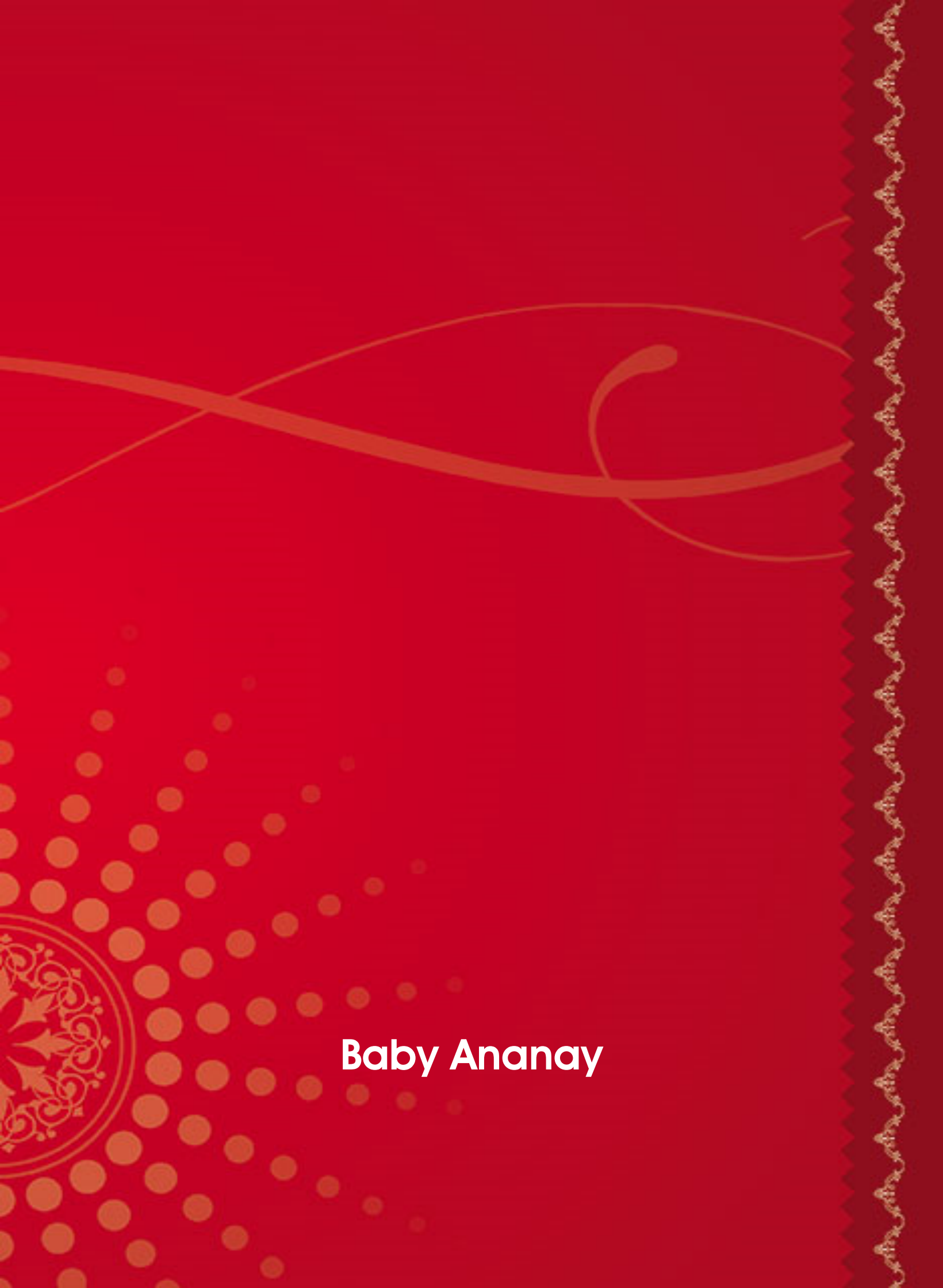




Baby Ananay



Order No: 120189701

Date: 17/11/2025